

## Recommended reading

Group of authors: Intellectual property in the context of the WTO TRIPS Agreement: Challenges for public health, Rio de Janeiro: Center for Pharmaceutical Policies, Fiocruz, 2004.

[www.essentialdrugs.org/edrug/archive/200503/msg00018.php](http://www.essentialdrugs.org/edrug/archive/200503/msg00018.php)

Drug Management Program: Defining and measuring access to essential drugs, vaccines, and health commodities. Report of the WHO-MSH Consultative meeting, Ferney-Voltaire, France, 11-13 December 2000.

(a copy of this document can be obtained from [dmp@msh.org](mailto:dmp@msh.org))

M.Kremer and R.Glennerster: Strong medicine; Creating incentives for pharmaceutical research on neglected diseases. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2004 (see ch.3: The paucity of private R&D targeted to the needs of low-income countries).

Médecins sans frontières: The American will to protect patents at all cost threatens the access to affordable prices. Newsletter MSF Switzerland, N° 37, September 2003.

S.A.Merrill: Patents and biotechnology; A U.S. Patent system for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century (a CIPIH Seminar). Geneva, WHO, 8 September 2004.

[www.who.int/intellectualproperty/seminar1/en](http://www.who.int/intellectualproperty/seminar1/en)

S.F.Musungu, S.Villanueva & R.Blasetti: Utilizing TRIPS flexibilities for public health protection through South-South regional frameworks. Geneva: South Centre, April 2004.

[www.southcentre.org/publications/flexibilities/flexibilities.pdf](http://www.southcentre.org/publications/flexibilities/flexibilities.pdf)

M.A.Oliveira, J.A.Zepeda Bermudez, G.Costa Chaves and G.Velásquez: Has the implementation of the TRIPS Agreement in Latin America and the Caribbean produced intellectual property legislation that favours public health? Bulletin of the WHO, N° 82, november 2004.

[www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/82/11/en/815.pdf](http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/82/11/en/815.pdf)

OMS: How to elaborate and implement a national pharmaceutical policy?

WHO's political prospects on medicines, N° 6. Geneva, WHO, 2003.

G.Velásquez and J.Vidal: Intellectual property rights, innovation, human rights and access to drugs; An annotated bibliography. Health economics and drugs series, N° 14. Geneva, WHO, 2003.

WHO: Public-private roles in the pharmaceutical sector; Implications for equitable access and rational drug use. Health economics and drugs series, N° 5. Geneva, WHO, 1997.

WHO/UNICEF/World Bank: State of the World's Vaccines and Immunization. Geneva, WHO/UNICEF/World Bank, 2002.